

Electrical Exam Formulas

1) $P = I \times E$, $P(3 \text{ Phase}) = I \times E \times 1.73$

2) $E = I \times R$

3) $P = I \times E \times (\text{Pf})$

4) $V_d = (2 \times K \times D \times I) / \text{CM}$

5) $V_d(3 \text{ Phase}) = (1.73 \times K \times D \times I) / \text{CM}$

6) Parallel Resistors
 $R_t = \frac{1}{1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + \dots + 1/R_n}$

OR

$$R_t = \frac{R_1 \times R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

7) Series Resistors
 $R_t = R_1 + R_2 + \dots + R_n$

P= Power in watts

I=Current in amps

E=Voltage in volts

R=Resistance in ohms, R_t =Total resistance

V_d =Voltage drop in volts

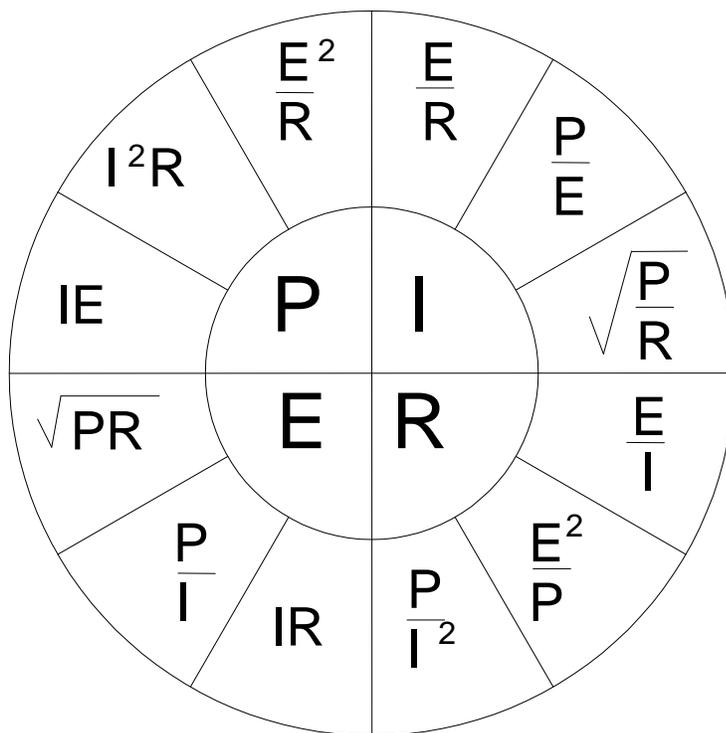
Pf=Power factor

D=Distance (one way) in feet

CM=Circular mils of wire (Ch. 9, Table 8)

K=Resistance of a circular mil-foot (Approx. 12.9 for Cu, 21.2 for Al)

HP=746 Watts



1/8" Scale (1/8" = 1 Foot)

